Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (Withdrawn) A mobile communications method that comprises:
 - receiving a message from a wireless communication network ("serving network") indicating that a mobile communication device user has requested registration at the serving network;
 - storing in a database an indication that the mobile communication device user is registered in the serving network;
 - determining whether the mobile communication device user should be registered in only one network; and
 - in response to determining that the mobile communication device user should be registered in only one network, sending a message to a wireless communication network where the mobile communication device user was previously registered ("previous network") that the mobile communication device user is no longer registered at the previous network.
- 2. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 1, further comprising:
 - receiving a routing number request message from a home wireless communications network ("home network");
 - retrieving from the database an indication that the mobile communication device user is registered in the serving network;
 - sending a routing number request to the serving network in accordance with a serving network protocol;
 - receiving from the serving network a routing number; and
 - sending the routing number to the home network in accordance with a home network protocol.

3. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 2, wherein the home network protocol is different than the serving network protocol, and wherein the method further comprises:

translating a routing number message from the serving network protocol to the home network protocol.

4. (Original) A mobile communications provision method in a mobile communications system having at least two wireless networks with different mobile switching center ("MSC") communication protocols, the MSCs in each wireless network being coupled to a universal location service register (ULSR) having a database of information about all subscribers registered in one or more of the wireless networks, wherein the method comprises:

tracking for each registered subscriber in the database at least one MSC where that registered subscriber is registered ("a serving MSC");

receiving a routing number request associated with a registered subscriber; and

providing a routing number in response to the routing number request.

5. (Original) The method of claim 4, wherein said providing a routing number includes:

determining a serving MSC for the registered subscriber associated with the routing number request;

sending a routing number request to the serving MSC; and receiving a routing number from the serving MSC.

6. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein said determining a serving MSC includes:

selecting a serving MSC from a plurality of serving MSCs where the registered subscriber is simultaneously registered.

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- 7. (Original) The method of claim 6, wherein said selecting includes: determining a preferred serving MSC from a user profile associated with the registered subscriber.
- 8. (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein said sending a routing number request includes:
 - translating the routing number request into a MSC communications protocol associated with the serving MSC.
- 9. (Original) A mobile communications provision method in a mobile communications system having at least two wireless networks with different mobile switching center ("MSC") communication protocols, the MSCs in each wireless network being coupled to a universal location service register (ULSR) having a database of information about all subscribers registered in one or more of the wireless networks, wherein the method comprises:

receiving from a MSC a registration request associated with a subscriber; retrieving a user profile for the subscriber;

- refusing the registration request if the user profile indicates that the subscriber is not authorized to register with the MSC; and
- sending the user profile to the MSC if the user profile indicates that the subscriber is authorized to register with the MSC.
- 10. (Original) The method of claim 9, further comprising:
 - if the user profile indicates that the subscriber is authorized to register with the MSC, updating the database to indicate that the subscriber is registered with the MSC.
- (Original) The method of claim 9, further comprising:
 determining whether the subscriber can be concurrently registered in multiple networks; and

- issuing a registration cancellation to any other MSCs where the subscriber is registered if the subscriber cannot be concurrently registered in multiple networks.
- 12. (Original) A mobile communications system that comprises:
 - a set of wireless networks each having at least one mobile switching center ("MSC"), wherein at least one wireless network in the set employs a MSC communication protocol that differs from a MSC communication protocol employed by at least one other wireless network in the set:
 - a universal location service register ("ULSR") coupled to the MSCs in each wireless network of the set, the ULSR including:
 - a database of information about all subscribers registered in one or more of the wireless networks in the set.
- 13. (Original) The system of claim 12, wherein the ULSR is configured to track for each said subscriber at least one MSC where that subscriber is registered ("a serving MSC").
- 14. (Original) The system of claim 13, wherein the ULSR is further configured to:

receive a routing number request associated with a subscriber;

determine a serving MSC for the subscriber associated with the routing number request;

send a routing number request to the serving MSC;

receive a routing number from the serving MSC; and

provide the routing number in response to the original routing number request.

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- 15. (Original) The system of claim 14, wherein as part of determining a serving MSC, the ULSR is configured to select a serving MSC from a plurality of serving MSCs where the registered subscriber is concurrently registered.
- 16. (Original) The system of claim 14, wherein the ULSR is further configured to translate the routing number request between different MSC communication protocols.
- 17. (Original) The system of claim 12, wherein the ULSR is configured to: receive from a MSC a registration request associated with a subscriber; retrieve a user profile for the subscriber;
 - refuse the registration request if the user profile indicates that the subscriber is not authorized to register with the requesting MSC; and
 - send the user profile to the requesting MSC if the user profile indicates that the subscriber is authorized to register with the requesting MSC.
- 18. (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein the ULSR is further configured to update the database to indicate that the subscriber is registered with the requesting MSC.
- 19. (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein the ULSR is further configured to:
 - determine whether the subscriber can be concurrently registered in multiple networks; and
 - issue a registration cancellation to any MSCs (other than the requesting MSC) where the subscriber is registered if the subscriber cannot be concurrently registered in multiple networks.